

2021 Current Standings as of February 1st

1/2	1	
		١

www.mtroc.com

staff@mtroc.com

f @MonsterTruckROC

WOR	LD			SCORED		POINTS		AVERAGE	RANK			HEAT	SCHEDULE	FIELD	FINALS
RAN	K	DRIVER NAME	TRUCK NAME	RACES	POINTS	RANK	AVERAGE	RANK	SCORE	WINS	2NDS	WIN %	STRENGTH	SIZE	FACTOR
1	A	Adam Anderson	Megalodon	9	2044	3	227.11	1	4	4	1	69.6%	1.157	9.8	77.78
2	∇	Jimmy Creten	Bounty Hunter	9	1889	4	209.89	2	6	7	2	87.5%	0.946	4.8	100.00
3	∇	Todd LeDuc	Monster Energy	9	1710	6	190.00	3	9	3	1	66.7%	1.157	9.8	75.00
4	∇	Mikeal Christensen	Vendetta	12	1728	5	144.00	5	10	7	3	70.8%	0.951	4.3	91.67
5		Bryce Kenny	Great Clips Mohawk Warrior	9	1522	8	169.11	4	12	1	3	54.5%	1.157	9.8	75.00
6	∇	Brandon Budd	Buckshot	25	2978	1	119.12	12	13	10	6	61.7%	0.773	5.9	86.00
7		Austin Minton	Jekyll & Hyde	21	2358	2	112.29	14	16	5	8	43.5%	0.849	5.0	88.10
8	∇	Darren Migues	Nitro Menace	11	1350	9	122.73	9	18	2	2	38.5%	0.900	5.7	84.09
9	A	Ricky Fowler	Zilla	9	1106	14	122.89	8	22	7	2	77.3%	0.611	4.4	100.00
10	∇	Brandon Derrow	Bad News Travels Fast	7	991	17	141.57	6	23	4	1	76.5%	0.784	5.9	89.29
11	A	Zack Garner	Wild Side	10	1205	13	120.50	10	23	4	2	66.7%	0.920	5.1	82.50
12	∇	Cody Holman	Son of Beast	17	1590	7	93.53	18	25	4	3	55.6%	0.785	6.3	79.41
13	∇	Kreg Christensen	Dragon Slayer	7	896	23	128.00	7	30	7	0	92.9%	0.638	4.0	100.00
14	A	Scott Hartsock	Gun Slinger	8	959	19	119.88	11	30	2	3	55.6%	0.881	6.1	81.25
15	∇	Dawn Creten	Scarlet Bandit	13	1214	11	93.38	19	30	3	2	64.0%	0.891	4.8	76.92
16	∇	Alex Bardin	El Oso Loco	13	1206	12	92.77	21	33	7	2	72.0%	0.683	4.5	88.46
17	A	Jon Zimmer Jr.	Terminal Velocity	9	971	18	107.89	16	34	3	2	66.7%	0.896	4.8	83.33
18	∇	Michael Harper	Outlaw	10	941	21	94.10	17	38	3	4	50.0%	0.698	4.5	87.50
19	∇	Nick Pagliarulo	Kraken	8	893	24	111.63	15	39	2	1	41.2%	0.919	5.8	71.88
20	∇	Jared Eichelberger	Sheriff	12	995	16	82.92	23	39	3	4	52.0%	0.703	4.5	83.33
21	∇	David Olfert	Kamikaze	14	1088	15	77.71	25	40	2	4	41.7%	1.039	5.5	75.00
22	∇	Jacob Ladwig	Rat Attack	5	582	29	116.40	13	42	2	0	60.0%	0.918	4.8	80.00
23	∇	Donny Hebert	Aftershock	24	1339	10	55.79	35	45	0	3	20.0%	0.743	6.0	71.88
24		Michael Phelps	Monster Patrol	14	951	20	67.93	29	49	2	4	51.7%	0.631	4.9	78.57
25	A	Vern House	Dysfunctional	11	799	26	72.64	26	52	1	3	50.0%	0.668	5.0	79.55



2021 Current Standings as of February 1st

www.mtroc.com

staff@mtroc.com

<u>@MonsterTruckROC</u>

WORLD			SCORED		POINTS		AVERAGE	RANK			HEAT	SCHEDULE	FIELD	FINALS
RANK	DRIVER NAME	TRUCK NAME	RACES	POINTS	RANK	AVERAGE	RANK	SCORE	WINS	2NDS	WIN %	STRENGTH	SIZE	FACTOR
26 ▽	Josh Holman	Bone Shaker	14	924	22	66.00	30	52	2	2	55.6%	0.742	5.7	73.21
27 ▽	Bob Robbins	Plane Krazy	7	567	30	81.00	24	54	1	2	58.8%	0.620	5.0	85.71
28 ▽	Eric Swanson	Obsessed	5	464	35	92.80	20	55	0	1	44.4%	1.163	6.9	70.00
29 🛦	Joe Lockhart	Bearly Tame	9	644	28	71.56	27	55	2	0	37.5%	0.851	4.6	72.22
30 ▽	Zane Rettew	Stinger Unleashed	12	778	27	64.83	31	58	3	1	38.9%	0.871	4.5	70.83
31 ▽	Clint Watson	Bearfoot	14	857	25	61.21	33	58	2	4	35.7%	0.625	4.9	80.36
32 ▽	Dawson Rayas	Rockwell RED	5	442	38	88.40	22	60	2	2	66.7%	0.890	4.0	90.00
33 ▽	Cory Snyder	Toxic	6	425	39	70.83	28	67	1	3	50.0%	0.862	4.3	83.33
34 ▽	Matt Pagliarulo	Jester	8	489	34	61.13	34	68	0	1	28.6%	0.920	6.0	68.75
35 ▲	Lindsey Rettew	Pretty Wicked	12	555	31	46.25	37	68	1	2	33.3%	0.871	4.5	66.67
36 ▲	Krysten Anderson	Grave Digger	9	458	36	50.89	36	72	0	0	15.4%	1.157	9.8	55.56
37	Paul Jensen	Kamikaze	5	320	41	64.00	32	73	1	1	42.9%	1.065	4.0	70.00
38 ▽	Tyler Senger	Iron Outlaw	19	536	32	28.21	43	75	1	3	32.0%	0.843	4.5	63.16
39 ▽	Paul Slimick	Tyrone the Terrible	18	502	33	27.89	44	77	0	1	15.4%	0.681	5.8	61.11
40 ▽	Hunter Dyche	Bearfoot	9	366	40	40.67	39	79	1	2	42.9%	0.679	4.4	69.44
41 🔺	Paul Breaud	Backdraft	15	457	37	30.47	42	79	0	2	27.3%	0.720	4.5	63.33
42 ▽	Travis Groth	Trouble Maker	7	309	42	44.14	38	80	0	0	20.0%	1.069	6.7	60.71
43 ▽	Seth Caldwell	Texas Outlaw	7	276	43	39.43	40	83	0	3	33.3%	0.614	4.5	75.00
44 ▽	Corey Clark	American Soldier	7	256	44	36.57	41	85	0	4	27.3%	0.638	4.0	78.57
45 ▽	Rudy Martin Del Campo	Hang Loose	8	182	45	22.75	46	91	0	3	18.2%	0.613	4.0	68.75
46 ▽	Aaron Basl	Xtermigator	5	116	47	23.20	45	92	0	0	16.7%	1.163	8.0	55.00
47 ▽	Daniel Aimes	Culture Shock	7	141	46	20.14	47	93	0	0	11.1%	0.785	6.4	57.14
48	Hunter Souza	Wrecking Machine	5	76	48	15.20	48	96	0	0	0.0%	0.857	4.6	55.00
49 🔺	Adam Wilson	Sheriff	5	66	49	13.20	49	98	0	1	16.7%	0.695	4.0	60.00
50 🛦	Kane Waldron	Sykotic	5	49	51	9.80	50	101	0	0	0.0%	0.564	4.7	55.00



staff@mtroc.com

@MonsterTruckROC

2021 Current Standings as of February 1st

WORLD			SCORED		POINTS		AVERAGE	RANK			HEAT	SCHEDULE	FIELD	FINALS
RANK	DRIVER NAME	TRUCK NAME	RACES	POINTS	RANK	AVERAGE	RANK	SCORE	WINS	2NDS	WIN %	STRENGTH	SIZE	FACTOR

www.mtroc.com

- The world rankings are ordered based on each driver's Rank Score. World rankings are a measure of racing success and not necessarily driver skill.
- SCORED RACES are reported events where points have been awarded. This excludes unreported events, events with insufficient information, events without racing, exhibition events, and other events that do not meet MTROC criteria.
- POINTS is the sum of points a driver has earned throughout the season.
- POINTS RANK is a driver's ranking based on his or her POINTS total. This ranking is used to determine the RANK SCORE.
- AVERAGE is POINTS divided by SCORED RACES and shows the average number of points a driver has earned at each event.
- AVERAGE RANK is a driver's ranking based on his or her AVERAGE total. This ranking is used to determine the RANK SCORE.
- RANK SCORE is the sum of the POINTS RANK and AVERAGE RANK. The WORLD RANKINGS are determined by ordered each driver's RANK SCORE from lowest to highest.
- WINS is the number of event wins a driver has achieved in this season.
- 2NDS is the number of event runner-ups a driver has achieved in this season.
- HEAT WIN % is the driver's approximate winning percentage in head-to-head competition. This value is calculated based solely on round advancement, and does not (yet) consider bye runs, fast losers, or replacements.
- SCHEDULE STRENGTH (also known as COMPETITION CALIBER) is an average score based on the 2019 rankings of the competitors at the selected driver's events. Each driver is assigned a weight based on his or her finish in the previous season. (The top five get 1.500, those below 100th and all rookies receive 0.500) The weights of all drivers at an event are averaged to determine the COMPETITION CALIBER of that event. A higher number (usually above 1.000) means that the field contained many highly-ranked drivers. A field with only unranked drivers will have a competition caliber of 0.500. The SCHEDULE STRENGTH is the average of these scores based on each driver's unique schedule.
- FIELD SIZE is the average number of drivers competing at the events at which the selected driver has competed.
- FINALS FACTOR is a measure of how often a driver competes in the final rounds of an event. A driver scores 100 for each final round, 75 for each semi-final, and 50 for every other placing. A FINALS FACTOR of 100.00 means that the driver has competed in the final round at everyone of his or her events. A FINALS FACTOR of 50.00 means that a driver has never advanced to the semi finals.



Results Summary from 2021 January 29th - 31st

LOCATION

DATE EVENT

SESSION

www.mtroc.com

 \bowtie

WINNER

staff@mtroc.com

TRUCK

f

@MonsterTruckROC

RUNNER-UP

TRUCK

CC = Competition Caliber is a weight applied to the event based on the ranking of the drivers in competition. Higher-ranked drivers results in a higher Competition Caliber and more points for the winner.

NR = We have received No Report on this event or have sufficient information to award points. If you have results, please contact us via email or Facebook using the links above.

1/30	All Star Monster Truck Tour	Brooksville, FL	Saturday Afternoon	0.858	Zack Garner	Wild Side	237	Scott Hartsock	Gunslinger
1/31	All Star Monster Truck Tour	Brooksville, FL	Sunday Afternoon	0.800	Jon Zimmer Jr.	Terminal Velocity	222	Zack Garner	Wild Side
1/30	Monster Jam Stadium Championship	Houston, TX	Saturday Night	1.217	Adam Anderson	Megalodon	456	Tom Meents	Maximum Destruction
1/31	Monster Jam Stadium Championship	Houston, TX	Sunday Afternoon	1.217	Adam Anderson	Megalodon	456	Tom Meents	Maximum Destruction
1/29	No Limits! Monster Truck Nationals	Meridian, MS	Friday Night	0.580	Ricky Fowler	Zilla	147	Mike Phelps	Monster Patrol
1/30	No Limits! Monster Truck Nationals	Meridian, MS	Saturday Afternoon	0.600	Ricky Fowler	Zilla	120	Seth Caldwell	Texas Outlaw
1/30	No Limits! Monster Truck Nationals	Meridian, MS	Saturday Night	0.500	Clint Watson	Bear Foot	100	Mike Phelps	Monster Patrol
1/30	Monster Truck Wars	Perry, GA	Saturday Afternoon	0.840	Colton Eichelberger	Outlaw	213	Paul Breaud	Backdraft
1/30	Monster Truck Wars	Perry, GA	Saturday Night	0.925	Colton Eichelberger	Outlaw	186	Austin Minton	Jekyll & Hyde
1/31	Monster Truck Wars	Perry, GA	Sunday Afternoon	0.688	Austin Minton	Jekyll & Hyde	138	Tyler Senger	Iron Outlaw
1/31	Monster Truck Wars	Perry, GA	Sunday Night	0.750	Austin Minton	Jekyll & Hyde	150	Paul Breaud	Backdraft



Event Results from 2021 January 29th - 31st

Field Size: 6 Field Strength: 0.858 Track: Chicago Scoring: 0

Field Size: 6 Field Strength: 0.8

> Track: Chicago Scoring: 0

ent Results from 2021 January 29th -			www.mtroc.c	om 🖾	staff@mtroc.com	f	@MonsterTruckROC	
EVENT INFORMATION			EVENT RESULTS				HEAT RESULTS	
Tour: All Star Monster Truck Tour	Place	Driver	Truck	Points				
Location: Brooksville, Florida	1	Zack Garner	Wild Side	237	First	Wild Side	defeated	Stinger Unleashed
Date: January 30, 2021	2	Scott Hartsock	Gunslinger	158	First	Gunslinger	defeated	Pretty Wicked
Session: Saturday Afternoon	3	Joe Lockhart	Bearly Tame	79	First	Terminal Velocity	defeated	Bearly Tame
Venue: Hernando County Fairgrounds	3	Jon Zimmer Jr.	Terminal Velo	ocity 79	Semis	Gunslinger	defeated	[FL] Bearly Tame
Field Size: 6	5	Lindsey Rettew	Pretty Wicked	0 b	Semis	Wild Side	defeated	Terminal Velocity
eld Strength: 0.858	5	Zane Rettew	Stinger Unlea	shed 0	FINALS	Wild Side	defeated	Gunslinger
Track: Chicago								
Scoring: 0								
Tour: All Star Monster Truck Tour	Place	Driver	Truck	Points				
Location: Brooksville, Florida	1	Jon Zimmer Jr.	Terminal Velo	ocity 222	First	Terminal Velocity	defeated	Gunslinger
Date: January 31, 2021	2	Zack Garner	Wild Side	148	First	Bearly Tame	defeated	Pretty Wicked
Session: Sunday Afternoon	3	Joe Lockhart	Bearly Tame	74	First	Wild Side	defeated	Stinger Unleashed
Venue: Hernando County Fairgrounds	3	Zane Rettew	Stinger Unlea	shed 74	Semis	Terminal Velocity	defeated	Bearly Tame
Field Size: 6	5	Lindsey Rettew	Pretty Wicked	0 t	Semis	Wild Side	defeated	[FL] Stinger Unleashed
eld Strength: 0.8	5	Michael Hartsock	k Gunslinger	0	FINALS	Terminal Velocity	defeated	Wild Side
	•		_		I	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	-	



Event Results from 2021 January 29th - 31st



www.mtroc.com



staff@mtroc.com



@MonsterTruckROC

EVENT INFORMATION		EVENT RESULTS				HEAT F	RESULTS			
Tour: Monster Jam Stadium Champior	ship Plac	e Driver	Truck	Points						
Location: Houston, Texas	1	Adam Anderson	Megalodon	456	First	Zombie	bye run			
Date: January 30, 2021	2	Tom Meents	Maximum Destruction	342	First	Over Bored	defeated	Black Pearl		
Session: Saturday Night	3	Krysten Anderson	Grave Digger	228	First	Maximum Destruction	bye run			
Venue: NRG Stadium	3	Bari Musawwir	Zombie	228	First	Great Clips Mohawk Warrior	defeated	Scooby-Doo!		
Field Size: 12	5	Ryan Anderson	Bakugan Dragonoid	114	First	Grave Digger	bye run			
ield Strength: 1.217	5	Bryce Kenny	Great Clips Mohawk Warr	114	First	Bakugan Dragonoid	defeated	Avenger		
Track: St Louis	5	Jamey Garner	Over Bored	114	First	Rage	bye run			
Scoring: 0	5	Cory Rummell	Rage	114	First	Megalodon	defeated	Monster Energy		
	9	Jim Koehler	Avenger	0	Quarters	Zombie	defeated	Over Bored		
	9	Cole Venard	Black Pearl	0	Quarters	Maximum Destruction	defeated	Great Clips Mohawk Warri		
	9	Todd LeDuc	Monster Energy	0	Quarters	Grave Digger	defeated	Bakugan Dragonoid		
	9	Linsey Read	Scooby-Doo!	0	Quarters	Megalodon	defeated	Rage		
					Semis	Maximum Destruction	defeated	Zombie		
					Semis	Megalodon	defeated	Grave Digger		
					FINALS	Megalodon	defeated	Maximum Destruction		
Tour: Monster Jam Stadium Champior	ship Plac	e Driver	Truck	Points						
Location: Houston, Texas	1	Adam Anderson	Megalodon	456	First	Megalodon	bye run			
Date: January 31, 2021	2	Tom Meents	Maximum Destruction	342	First	Bakugan Dragonoid [] [CNC]	defeated	Monster Energy		
Session: Sunday Afternoon	3	Jamey Garner	Over Bored	228	First	Zombie	bye run			
Venue: NRG Stadium	3	Bari Musawwir	Zombie	228	First	Great Clips Mohawk Warrior	defeated	Scooby-Doo!		
Field Size: 12	5	Cole Venard	Black Pearl	114	First	Maximum Destruction	bye run			
ield Strength: 1.217	5	Krysten Anderson	Grave Digger	114	First	Black Pearl	defeated	Rage		
Track: St Louis	5	Bryce Kenny	Great Clips Mohawk Warr	114	First	Grave Digger	bye run			
Scoring: 0	5	Todd LeDuc	Monster Energy	114	First	Over Bored	defeated	Avenger		
	9	Jim Koehler	Avenger	0	Quarters	Zombie	defeated	Great Clips Mohawk Warri		
	9	Ryan Anderson	Bakugan Dragonoid	0	Quarters	Maximum Destruction	defeated	Black Pearl		
	9	Cory Rummell	Rage	0	Quarters	Over Bored	defeated	Grave Digger		
	9	Linsey Read	Scooby-Doo!	0	Quarters	Megalodon	defeated	[RP] Monster Energy		
		•	•		Semis	Maximum Destruction	defeated	Over Bored		
					Semis	Megalodon	•	Zombie		
					Serris	iviegalouoli	defeated	ZOITIBLE		



Event Results from 2021 January 29th - 31st



www.mtroc.com



staff@mtroc.com



@MonsterTruckROC

vent Results from 2021 January 29th -	2120		www.mtroc.c	om 🖂	<u>stan@mtroc.com</u>	î.	<u>@Monster FruckRoc</u>
EVENT INFORMATION		EVENT RESULTS				HEAT RESULTS	
Tour: No Limits! Monster Truck Nationals	Place Driver	Truck	Points				
Location: Meridian, Mississippi	1 Ricky Fow	ler Zilla	147	First	Zilla	bye run	
Date: January 29, 2021	2 Mike Phel	ps Monster Patrol	98	First	Bear Foot	defeated	Texas Outlaw
Session: Friday Night	3 Clint Wats	on Bear Foot	49	First	Monster Patrol	defeated	Sykotic
Venue: Lauderdale County Agricultural Center	3 Seth Caldy	vell Texas Outlaw	49	Last Chance	Texas Outlaw	defeated	Sykotic
Field Size: 5	5 Kane Wald	dron Sykotic	0	Semis	Monster Patrol	defeated	Bear Foot
Field Strength: 0.58				Semis	Zilla	defeated	Texas Outlaw
Track: Drag				FINALS	Zilla	defeated	Monster Patrol
Scoring: 0							
Tour: No Limits! Monster Truck Nationals	Place Driver	Truck	Points				
Location: Meridian, Mississippi	1 Ricky Fow	ler Zilla	120	First	Texas Outlaw	defeated	Bear Foot
Date: January 30, 2021	2 Seth Caldy	vell Texas Outlaw	60	First	Zilla	defeated	Monster Patrol
Session: Saturday Afternoon	3 Clint Wats	on Bear Foot	0	Consolation	Monster Patrol	defeated	Bear Foot
Venue: Lauderdale County Agricultural Center	3 Mike Phel	ps Monster Patrol	0	FINALS	Zilla	defeated	Texas Outlaw
Field Size: 4	DNC Kane Wald	dron Sykotic					
Field Strength: 0.6							
Track: Drag							
Scoring: 0							
Tour: No Limits! Monster Truck Nationals	Place Driver	Truck	Points				
Location: Meridian, Mississippi	1 Clint Wats	on Bear Foot	100	First	Monster Patrol	bye run	
Date: January 30, 2021	2 Mike Phel	ps Monster Patrol	50	First	Bear Foot	defeated	Sykotic
Session: Saturday Night	3 Kane Wald	dron Sykotic	0	Second	Monster Patrol	defeated	Sykotic
Venue: Lauderdale County Agricultural Center	DNC Seth Caldy	vell Texas Outlaw		Second	Bear Foot	bye run	
Field Size: 4	DNC Ricky Fow	ler Zilla		Consolation	Zilla	defeated	Texas Outlaw
ield Strength: 0.5				FINALS	Bear Foot	defeated	Monster Patrol
Track: Drag							
Scoring: 0							



Scoring: 0

vent Results from 2021 January 29th	31st			www.mtroc.c	com 🖾	staff@mtroc.com	f	@MonsterTruckROC
EVENT INFORMATION		EVE	NT RESULTS				HEAT RESULTS	
Tour: Monster Truck Wars	Place	Driver	Truck	Points				
Location: Perry, Georgia	1	Colton Eichelberger	Outlaw	213	First	Sheriff	defeated	Iron Outlaw
Date: January 30, 2021	2	Paul Breaud	Backdraft	142	First	Backdraft	defeated	Jekyll & Hyde
Session: Saturday Afternoon	3	Austin Minton	Jekyll & Hyde	71	First	Outlaw	bye run	
Venue: Georgia National Fairgrounds & Agricent	er 3	Jared Eichelberger	Sheriff	71	Semis	Backdraft	defeated	Sheriff
Field Size: 5	5	Tyler Senger	Iron Outlaw	0	Semis	Outlaw	defeated	[FL] Jekyll & Hyde
Field Strength: 0.84					FINALS	Outlaw	defeated	Backdraft
Track: Chicago							·	
Scoring: 0								
Tour: Monster Truck Wars	Place	Driver	Truck	Points				
Location: Perry, Georgia	1	Colton Eichelberger	Outlaw	186	First	Jekyll & Hyde	defeated	Iron Outlaw
Date: January 30, 2021		Austin Minton	Jekyll & Hyde	93	First	Outlaw	defeated	Backdraft
Session: Saturday Night		Paul Breaud	Backdraft	0	FINALS	Outlaw	defeated	Jekyll & Hyde
Venue: Georgia National Fairgrounds & Agricent		Tyler Senger	Iron Outlaw	0				,,
Field Size: 4		Jared Eichelberger	Sheriff	· ·				
Field Strength: 0.925	DIVE	Jarea Elericiberger	Silcilli					
Track: Chicago								
Scoring: 0								
Scoring. 0								
Tour: Monster Truck Wars	Place	Driver	Truck	Points				
Location: Perry, Georgia	1	Austin Minton	Jekyll & Hyde	138	First	Iron Outlaw	defeated	Backdraft
Date: January 31, 2021	2	Tyler Senger	Iron Outlaw	69	First	Jekyll & Hyde	bye run	(Sheriff could not run)
Session: Sunday Afternoon		Paul Breaud	Backdraft	0	FINALS	Jekyll & Hyde	defeated	Iron Outlaw
Venue: Georgia National Fairgrounds & Agricent		Jared Eichelberger	Sheriff			, ,	,	
Field Size: 4		Colton Eichelberger	Outlaw					
Field Strength: 0.688		3						
Track: Chicago								
Scoring: 0								
Tour: Monster Truck Wars	Place	Driver	Truck	Points				
Location: Perry, Georgia	1	Austin Minton	Jekyll & Hyde	150	First	Jekyll & Hyde	defeated	Iron Outlaw
Date: January 31, 2021	2	Paul Breaud	Backdraft	75	First	Backdraft	defeated	Muddy Girl
Session: Sunday Night	3	Tyler Senger	Iron Outlaw	0	FINALS	Jekyll & Hyde	defeated	Backdraft
Venue: Georgia National Fairgrounds & Agricent	er 3	Anne Streatch	Muddy Girl	0				
Field Size: 4	DNC	Colton Eichelberger	Outlaw					
ield Strength: 0.75	DNC	Jared Eichelberger	Sheriff					
Track: Chicago		0 ·						